

! DIAGONAL ELEMENTS

```
Do i=1,dimTotal

!cccccccc DEFECT on SITE 1 ccccccccccccccc
  VecI(i,i)=VecI(i,i)+0.5d0*defborder*(-1.0d0)**(1+site_basis(i,1))

!cccccccc DEFECT on MIDDLE ccccccccccccccc
  VecI(i,i)=VecI(i,i)+0.5d0*defectI*(-1.0d0)**
(1+site_basis(i,chain_size/2))

!cccccccccccccccc NN ccccccccccccccccccc
  Do j=1,chain_size-1
    VecI(i,i)=VecI(i,i)+(JzI/4.d0)*(-1.0d0)**
(site_basis(i,j)+site_basis(i,j+1))
  enddo

!cccccccccccccccc NNN ccccccccccccccccccc
  Do j=1,chain_size-2
    VecI(i,i)=VecI(i,i)+alphaI*(JzI/4.d0)*(-1.0d0)**
(site_basis(i,j)+site_basis(i,j+2))
  enddo

! CLOSING i=1,dimTotal
  enddo
! END of DIAGONAL
*****
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! OFF-DIAGONAL ELEMENTS

```
Do i = 1, dimTotal-1
  Do j = i+1, dimTotal

    tot = 0
    Do k = 1, chain_size
      bip(k) = mod(site_basis(i,k) + site_basis(j,k),2)
      tot = tot + bip(k)
    enddo

    IF(tot.EQ.2) then

!cccccccccccccccc NN ccccccccccccccccccc
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do k = 1, chain_size-1
  IF(bip(k)*bip(k+1).EQ.1) then
    VecI(i,j)=VecI(i,j)+JxyI/2.0d0
    VecI(j,i)=VecI(j,i)+JxyI/2.0d0
  ENDIF
enddo

!cccccccccccccccc NNN ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
do k = 1, chain_size-2
  IF(bip(k)*bip(k+2).EQ.1) then
    VecI(i,j)=VecI(i,j)+alphaI*JxyI/2.0d0
    VecI(j,i)=VecI(j,i)+alphaI*JxyI/2.0d0
  ENDIF
enddo

! CLOSING IF for tot=2
  ENDIF
!c CLOSING Do i=1,dimTotal-1 and Do j=i+1,dimTotal
  enddo
enddo

! END of SUBROUTINE that constructs the INITIAL HAMILTONIAN
! in the SITE-BASIS
  return
  end subroutine HamiltonianINITIAL
!cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
!cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc

!cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc
!
! SUBROUTINE to write the FINAL HAMILTONIAN in the SITE-BASIS
!
!cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc

  subroutine HamiltonianFINAL()

  use variables
  implicit none

  INTEGER (kind=4) :: tot,DifferentSite(chain_size)

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```

!c INITIALIZATION
  Do i=1,dimTotal
    Do j=1,dimTotal
      VecF(i,j)=0.0d0
    Enddo
  Enddo

! DIAGONAL ELEMENTS
*****
  Do i=1,dimTotal
!ccccccc DEFECT on SITE 1 ccccccccccccccc
    VecF(i,i)=VecF(i,i)+0.5d0*defborder*(-1.0d0)**(1+site_basis(i,1))
!ccccccc DEFECT on MIDDLE ccccccccccccccc
    VecF(i,i)=VecF(i,i)+0.5d0*defectF*(-1.0d0)**
(1+site_basis(i,chain_size/2))
!cccccccccccccccc NN ccccccccccccccccccc
    Do j=1,chain_size-1
      VecF(i,i)=VecF(i,i)+(JzF/4.d0)*(-1.0d0)**
(site_basis(i,j)+site_basis(i,j+1))
    enddo
!cccccccccccccccc NNN ccccccccccccccccccc
    Do j=1,chain_size-2
      VecF(i,i)=VecF(i,i)+alphaF*(JzF/4.d0)*(-1.0d0)**
(site_basis(i,j)+site_basis(i,j+2))
    enddo
! CLOSING i=1,dimTotal
  enddo
! END of DIAGONAL
*****

! OFF-DIAGONAL ELEMENTS
*****
  Do i = 1, dimTotal-1
    Do j = i+1, dimTotal

      tot = 0
      Do k = 1, chain_size
        DifferentSite(k)=0
      Enddo

      Do k = 1, chain_size
        If( site_basis(i,k).ne.site_basis(j,k) ) then

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